## **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

- 1. A copy-resistant security sheet, comprising:
- 5 a substrate;

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- a light reflective layer disposed over the substrate; and
- a light diffusive layer disposed over at least a portion of the reflective layer, the diffusive layer having a diffusive background pattern segmenting the reflective layer into a reflective background pattern comprising a plurality of visibly discernible reflective elements.
- 2. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the substrate is composed of paper.
- 3. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the reflective layer is composed of metal.
- 4. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the reflective layer exhibits a reflectance of at least eighty percent.
  - 5. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the reflective layer is non-black.
  - 6. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the reflective layer is disposed over the entirety of the substrate.
- 7. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the reflective elements are rectilinear.
  - 8. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the reflective elements are curvilinear.

- 9. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the diffusive background pattern is non-black.
- 10. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the diffusive background pattern is white.
- 11. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein each diffusive background element is composed of a plurality of nano-characters.
  - 12. The security sheet of claim 1, further comprising a plurality of nanocharacters disposed over the reflective and diffusive layers.
- 13. The security sheet of claim 1, further comprising a plurality of nanocharacters forming a hidden message.
  - 14. The security sheet of claim 1, wherein the reflective elements have at least a 6 point font size.
    - 15. A copy-resistant document, comprising: a substrate;
- a light reflective layer disposed over the substrate;

a light diffusive layer disposed over at least a portion of the reflective layer, the diffusive layer having a diffusive background pattern segmenting the reflective layer into a reflective background pattern comprising a plurality of visibly discernible reflective elements; and

- bearer information overprinted on the reflective and diffusive layers, wherein the reflective elements interfere with the bearer information on a copy of the document, thereby rendering the bearer information unreadable on the document copy.
- 16. The document of claim 15, wherein the bearer information comprises25 alphanumerical characters.

- 17. The document of claim 16, wherein the alphanumerical characters and the reflective elements have a substantially similar font size.
- 18. The document of claim 15, wherein the bearer information is black, and the diffusive background pattern is non-black.
- The document of claim 18, wherein the diffusive background pattern is white.
  - 20. A copy-resistant security sheet, comprising:
  - a substrate;

- a light reflective layer disposed over the substrate; and
- a light diffusive layer disposed over at least a portion of the reflective layer, the diffusive layer having a non-black diffusive background pattern segmenting the reflective layer into a reflective background pattern comprising a plurality of reflective elements.
- 21. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the substrate is composed of paper.
  - 22. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the reflective layer is composed of metal.
  - 23. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the reflective layer exhibits a reflectance of at least eighty percent.
- 20 24. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the reflective layer is non-black.
  - 25. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the reflective layer is disposed over the entirety of the substrate.
- 26. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the reflective elements are rectilinear.

- 27. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the reflective elements are curvilinear.
- 28. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the diffusive background pattern is white.
- 5 29. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the diffusive background pattern is composed of a plurality of nano-characters.
  - 30. The security sheet of claim 20, further comprising a plurality of nanocharacters disposed over the diffusive background pattern.
- 31. The security sheet of claim 20, further comprising a plurality of nanocharacters forming a hidden message.
  - 32. The security sheet of claim 20, wherein the reflective elements have at least a 6 point font size.
    - 33. A copy-resistant document, comprising:
    - a substrate;
- a light reflective layer disposed over the substrate;
  - a light diffusive layer disposed over at least a portion of the reflective layer, the diffusive layer having a non-black diffusive background pattern segmenting the reflective layer into a reflective background pattern comprising a plurality of reflective elements; and
  - bearer information overprinted over the reflective and diffusive layers, wherein the reflective elements interfere with the bearer information on a copy of the document, thereby rendering the bearer information unreadable on the document copy.
- 34. The document of claim 33, wherein the bearer information comprises alphanumerical characters.

- 35. The document of claim 34, wherein the alphanumerical characters and the reflective elements have a substantially similar font size.
  - 36. The document of claim 33, wherein the bearer information is black.
- 37. The document of claim 36, wherein the diffusive background pattern is white.